FACT FILE: State Appropriations for Higher Education, 1990-91

The following figures were compiled by Edward R. Hines and Gwen B. Pruyne of Illinois State University. The table omits footnotes on some of the figures. The designation "n/c" indicates that figures are not comparable.

	1990-91 appropriations (in thousands)	2-year change
ALABAMA		
U of Alabama	$298,503	+12%
Auburn U System	163,245	+11%
U of South Alabama	60,524	+10%
Troy St U System	24,131	+12%
Jacksonville St U	23,262	+8%
Alabama A&M U	22,303	+11%
Alabama St U	21,056	+8%
U of North Alabama	17,058	+7%
U of Montevallo	11,961	+4%
Livingston U	7,180	+5%
Athens St C	5,240	+32%
Community colleges	179,848	+16%
Aid to private colleges	11,206	+86%
Student aid	4,513	+5%
Other	16,959	n/c
Total	**$866,989**	**+12%**
ALASKA		
U of Alaska		
Fairbanks	$81,845	+4%
Anchorage	49,302	+9%
Southeast	11,798	+15%
Vocational-technical ed	9,214	+3%
Student aid	10,000	+43%
Other	19,675	n/c
Total	**$181,834**	**+9%**
ARIZONA		
U of Arizona	$248,586	+9%
Arizona St U	212,896	+20%
Northern Arizona U	70,082	+15%
Community colleges	75,538	0%
Other	6,704	n/c
Total	**$613,806**	**+12%**
ARKANSAS		
U of Arkansas System	$194,912	+3%
Arkansas St U	31,860	+5%
U of Central Arkansas	22,610	+3%
Southern Arkansas U	13,237	0%
Arkansas Tech U	12,391	+3%
Henderson St U	9,868	+1%
Community colleges	24,003	+3%
Student aid	6,763	+2%
Other	3,370	n/c
Total	**$319,014**	**+3%**
CALIFORNIA		
U of California System	$2,198,686	+11%
California St U	2,045,644	+12%
Community colleges	1,685,733	+16%
California Maritime Academy	6,968	+9%
Student aid	160,175	+23%
Other	3,522	+2%
Total	**$6,100,728**	**+13%**
COLORADO		
U of Colorado System	$173,429	0%
St Board of Agriculture (for Colorado St U, U of Southern Colorado, and Ft Lewis C)	104,941	+11%
COLORADO—Continued		
State colleges (Mesa, Metropolitan, Western, and Adams St)	$ 52,072	+14%
U of Northern Colorado	29,618	+9%
Colorado Sch of Mines	11,362	+2%
Community colleges	79,291	+23%
Vocational education	27,121	+4%
Student aid	33,511	+35%
Other	5,448	n/c
Total	**$516,793**	**+9%**
CONNECTICUT		
U of Connecticut	$197,350	+1%
St U System		
Central Connecticut	32,752	+4%
Southern Connecticut	31,917	+2%
Western Connecticut	16,396	+1%
Eastern Connecticut	14,160	+5%
Central office	3,113	+48%
Central Naugautuck Valley Region Higher Ed Ctr	3,265	+9%
Regional community colleges	67,659	+13%
State technical colleges	17,496	0%
Other	101,738	n/c
Total	**$485,846**	**+3%**
DELAWARE		
U of Delaware	$70,724	+11%
Delaware St C	18,349	+13%
Tech & community colleges	29,629	+23%
Other	3,689	n/c
Total	**$122,391**	**+14%**
FLORIDA		
U of Florida	$368,359	+8%
U of South Florida	175,373	+8%
Florida St U	138,569	+7%
Florida International U	71,979	+7%
U of Central Florida	68,142	+13%
Florida Atlantic U	55,843	+13%
Florida A&M U	43,846	+7%
U of West Florida	32,983	+10%
U of North Florida	27,438	+14%
Student aid	51,980	+52%
Aid to private colleges	50,105	+16%
Community colleges	518,650	+13%
Other	29,035	n/c
Total	**1,632,302**	**+11%**
GEORGIA		
U of Georgia	$277,321	+15%
Medical C of Georgia	108,581	+9%
Georgia Inst of Technology	104,222	+24%
Georgia St U	96,800	+14%
Georgia Southern U	36,155	+36%
Valdosta St C	21,775	+20%
West Georgia C	21,035	+17%
Kennesaw C	20,705	+24%
Columbus C	15,294	+13%
Georgia C	14,579	+20%
Southern C of Technology	14,150	+15%
Augusta C	12,658	+24%
Fort Valley St C	12,183	+8%
Savannah St C	11,579	+11%
Albany St C	11,460	+10%
Armstrong St C	10,367	+18%
Georgia Southwestern C	9,331	+12%
Clayton St C	8,896	+21%
GEORGIA—Continued		
North Georgia C	$ 8,492	+16%
Community colleges	87,622	+32%
Student aid	1,820	+19%
Other	56,258	n/c
Total	**$961,283**	**+18%**
HAWAII		
U of Hawaii System	$287,557	+14%
Other	32,068	n/c
Less tuition and other revenue	−22,000	n/c
Total	**$297,625**	**+11%**
IDAHO		
U of Idaho	$70,582	+21%
Boise St U	39,137	+30%
Idaho St U	33,894	+26%
Lewis-Clark St C	6,384	+32%
Community colleges	8,393	+31%
Vocational education	19,513	+27%
Student aid	1,630	+350%
Other	4,464	n/c
Total	**$183,997**	**+27%**
ILLINOIS		
U of Illinois	$601,402	+22%
Southern Illinois U	186,482	+15%
Northern Illinois U	92,354	+19%
Illinois St U	67,700	+17%
Western Illinois U	46,410	+16%
Eastern Illinois U	38,580	+18%
Northeastern Illinois U	32,696	+13%
Chicago St U	27,634	+20%
Governors St U	19,415	+18%
Sangamon St U	17,710	+14%
Community colleges	248,856	+20%
Student aid	204,038	+26%
Other	139,253	n/c
Total	**$1,722,530**	**+22%**
INDIANA		
Indiana U	$334,667	+15%
Purdue U	237,494	+16%
Ball St U	98,078	+18%
Indiana St U	63,540	+11%
Vincennes U	21,218	+20%
U of Southern Indiana	12,787	+34%
Indiana Voc-Tech C	54,305	+17%
Student aid	48,650	+25%
Other	5,423	n/c
Total	**$876,162**	**+16%**
IOWA		
U of Iowa	$197,833	+21%
Iowa St U	187,780	+22%
U of Northern Iowa	59,229	+23%
Community colleges	87,500	+7%
Student aid	43,130	+25%
Other	1,452	n/c
Total	**$576,924**	**+20%**
KANSAS		
U of Kansas	$170,930	+23%
Kansas St U	113,193	+14%
Wichita St U	47,711	+13%
Pittsburg St U	22,168	+16%
Fort Hays St U	20,733	+12%
Emporia St U	20,723	+14%
Washburn U of Topeka	6,090	+29%
Kansas Tech Inst	4,105	+15%
Community colleges	44,037	+24%
KANSAS—Continued		
Other	$ 9,205	+29%
Total	**$458,895**	**+18%**
KENTUCKY		
U of Kentucky	$265,615	+20%
U of Louisville	120,614	+15%
Eastern Kentucky U	47,275	+13%
Western Kentucky U	46,510	+14%
Murray St U	34,514	+11%
Morehead St U	28,607	+14%
Northern Kentucky U	24,282	+13%
Kentucky St U	15,567	+12%
Student aid	17,171	+34%
Other	7,290	n/c
Total	**$607,445**	**+17%**
LOUISIANA		
Louisiana St U System	$338,730	+22%
Southern U System	47,485	+26%
U of Southwestern La	38,975	+18%
Louisiana Tech U	26,822	+17%
Northeast Louisiana U	26,188	+17%
Southeastern La U	19,901	+26%
McNeese St U	17,869	+17%
Grambling St U	17,722	+10%
Nicholls St U	16,616	+15%
Northwestern St U of La	15,934	+13%
Delgado CC	12,183	+20%
Louisiana U Marine Consortium	1,560	+10%
Other	5,744	n/c
Total	**$585,729**	**+21%**
MAINE		
U of Maine System	$155,032	+18%
Maine Maritime Academy	7,463	+41%
Vocational education	24,806	+16%
Student aid	8,611	+85%
Total	**$195,912**	**+21%**
MARYLAND		
U of Maryland System	$649,130	+26%
Morgan St U	33,407	+25%
St Mary's C of Maryland	10,932	+39%
Community colleges	123,459	+17%
Aid to private colleges	28,359	+41%
Student aid	21,369	+32%
Other	18,429	n/c
Total	**$885,085**	**+26%**
MASSACHUSETTS		
Total	**$697,248**	**−20%**
MICHIGAN		
U of Michigan	$299,801	+10%
Michigan St U	267,295	+10%
Wayne St U	183,518	+11%
Western Michigan U	83,048	+11%
Eastern Michigan U	62,280	+10%
Central Michigan U	56,781	+13%
Ferris St C	39,778	+10%
Michigan Tech U	39,374	+10%
Northern Michigan U	38,069	+10%
Oakland U	35,555	+10%
Grand Valley St C	27,986	+15%
Saginaw Valley St U	16,448	+16%
Lake Superior St C	10,270	+10%
Community colleges	225,465	+10%
Student aid	98,247	+10%

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How the States Rank

	1990-91 appropriations (a) Amount	Rank	2-year change not adjusted for inflation (b)	2-year change adjusted for inflation (c)	Rank	10-year change not adjusted for inflation (b)	10-year change adjusted for inflation (c)	Rank
Alabama	$866,989,000	16	+12%	+1%	28	+125%	+43%	6
Alaska	181,834,000	41	+9%	−1%	37	+43%	−9%	50
Arizona	613,806,000	23	+12%	+2%	25	+119%	+39%	11
Arkansas	319,014,000	35	+3%	−7%	45	+70%	+8%	43
California	6,100,728,000	1	+13%	+2%	24	+92%	+22%	27
Colorado	516,793,000	27	+9%	−2%	38	+96%	+24%	25
Connecticut	485,846,000	29	+3%	−7%	46	+132%	+47%	4
Delaware	122,391,000	45	+14%	+3%	23	+92%	+21%	28
Florida	1,632,302,000	5	+11%	0%	33	+127%	+44%	5
Georgia	961,283,000	13	+18%	+7%	12	+123%	+41%	8
Hawaii	297,625,000	36	+11%	+1%	31	+116%	+37%	13
Idaho	183,997,000	40	+27%	+15%	3	+95%	+24%	26
Illinois	1,722,530,000	4	+22%	+10%	6	+72%	+9%	41
Indiana	876,162,000	15	+16%	+5%	18	+97%	+24%	22
Iowa	576,924,000	26	+20%	+8%	10	+87%	+18%	33
Kansas	458,895,000	30	+18%	+7%	13	+77%	+12%	38
Kentucky	607,445,000	24	+17%	+6%	14	+97%	+25%	21
Louisiana	585,729,000	25	+21%	+10%	8	+47%	−7%	49
Maine	195,912,000	39	+21%	+9%	9	+213%	+98%	1
Maryland	885,085,000	14	+26%	+14%	4	+141%	+52%	3
Massachusetts	697,248,000	20	−20%	−27%	50	+116%	+37%	14
Michigan	1,486,694,000	7	+11%	0%	35	+96%	+24%	24
Minnesota	1,028,528,000	12	+19%	+8%	11	+110%	+33%	16
Mississippi	443,597,000	31	+4%	−6%	41	+70%	+7%	44
Missouri	637,378,000	22	+16%	+4%	19	+86%	+18%	34
Montana	116,648,000	47	+11%	0%	34	+73%	+10%	40
Nebraska	$329,121,000	34	+30%	+17%	2	+98%	+25%	20
Nevada	163,324,000	42	+35%	+22%	1	+163%	+66%	2
New Hampshire	72,959,000	49	+1%	−9%	47	+122%	+40%	10
New Jersey	1,055,893,000	11	−7%	−16%	49	+103%	+28%	19
New Mexico	335,466,000	33	+21%	+10%	7	+107%	+31%	17
New York	3,142,943,000	2	+3%	−7%	44	+91%	+21%	29
North Carolina	1,484,279,000	8	+12%	+1%	30	+125%	+42%	7
North Dakota	126,833,000	44	+10%	−1%	36	+105%	+30%	18
Ohio	1,520,055,000	6	+15%	+4%	20	+122%	+40%	9
Oklahoma	509,471,000	28	+23%	+11%	5	+88%	+19%	31
Oregon	420,047,000	32	+16%	+5%	17	+68%	+6%	46
Pennsylvania	1,421,710,000	9	+12%	+1%	27	+80%	+14%	35
Rhode Island	141,139,000	43	−1%	−10%	48	+68%	+6%	45
South Carolina	644,726,000	21	+12%	+1%	29	+87%	+18%	32
South Dakota	91,415,000	48	+16%	+5%	16	+79%	+13%	37
Tennessee	743,821,000	19	+8%	−2%	39	+118%	+38%	12
Texas	2,579,342,000	3	+15%	+4%	21	+76%	+11%	39
Utah	295,884,000	37	+12%	+1%	26	+90%	+20%	30
Vermont	59,830,000	50	+11%	0%	32	+96%	+24%	23
Virginia	1,077,934,000	10	+5%	−5%	40	+111%	+33%	15
Washington	840,231,000	18	+17%	+6%	15	+80%	+14%	36
West Virginia	262,731,000	38	+4%	−6%	43	+57%	−1%	48
Wisconsin	843,543,000	17	+14%	+3%	22	+65%	+4%	47
Wyoming	120,719,000	46	+4%	−6%	42	+71%	+8%	42
Total U. S.	**$40,884,799,000**		**+12%**	**+1%**		**+95%**	**+23%**	

Note: Percentages shown are rounded. Rankings are based on unrounded figures.

(a) Reported by Edward R. Hines of Illinois State University as state tax funds appropriated for operating expenses for higher education, for student aid, and for governing and coordinating boards. Amount of appropriations may be changed in some states because of increases or decreases in revenue. Not included are appropriations for capital outlays and money from sources other than state taxes, such as student fees. Included are appropriations for annual operating expenses even if appropriated to some other state agency for ultimate allocation to universities.

(b) increase in appropriations for 1990-91 over 1988-89, and over 1980-81 as reported by Edward R. Hines.

(c) Two-year increase in appropriations adjusted for inflation of 10.6 per cent, as indicated by the Labor Department's Consumer Price Indexes for August, 1990, and August, 1988. Ten-year increase in appropriations adjusted for inflation of 58.0 per cent, as indicated by the Consumer Price Indexes for August, 1990 and August, 1980.

FACT FILE: State Appropriations for Higher Education, 1990-91—Continued

	1990-91 appropriations (in thousands)	2-year change
MICHIGAN—Continued		
Other	$ 6,998	n/c
Less federal aid	−4,219	n/c
Total	**$1,486,694**	**+11%**
MINNESOTA		
U of Minnesota System	$479,039	+18%
State universities	177,807	+21%
Area voc-tech insts	172,478	+11%
Community colleges	98,671	+30%
Mayo Medical Sch	1,091	+20%
Student aid	83,065	+22%
Other	16,377	n/c
Total	**$1,028,528**	**+19%**
MISSISSIPPI		
U of Mississippi	$109,782	0%
Mississippi St U	95,763	+6%
U of Southern Mississippi	49,971	+2%
Jackson St U	19,784	−3%
Delta St U	12,485	+10%
Alcorn St U	9,845	+5%
Mississippi Valley St U	8,453	+20%
Mississippi U for Women	7,328	+2%
Community colleges	74,145	+8%
Vocational education	47,664	+4%
Student aid	2,189	+1%
Other	6,188	n/c
Total	**$443,597**	**+4%**
MISSOURI		
U of Missouri System	$324,215	+13%
Southwest Missouri St U	53,867	+20%
Central Missouri St U	40,392	+20%
Southeast Missouri St U	32,567	+11%
Northeast Missouri St U	28,466	+12%
Northwest Missouri St U	19,397	+14%
Missouri Southern St C	13,286	+13%
Missouri Western St C	13,228	+13%
Lincoln U	10,815	+12%
Harris-Stowe C	5,135	+12%
Community colleges	70,787	+13%
Student aid	20,071	+95%
Other	5,152	n/c
Total	**$637,378**	**+16%**
MONTANA		
Montana St U	$47,209	+14%
U of Montana	30,197	+9%
Eastern Montana C	11,352	+12%
C of Mineral Science & Tech	9,039	+18%
Northern Montana C	6,397	0%
Western Montana C	3,659	+6%
Community colleges	3,182	+5%
Student aid	4,739	+5%
Other	874	n/c
Total	**$116,648**	**+11%**
NEBRASKA		
U of Nebraska	$254,504	+28%
Kearney St C	18,853	+43%
Wayne St C	8,635	+31%
Chadron St C	8,058	+28%
Peru St C	4,522	+31%
Tech CC's	32,148	+39%
Other	2,401	n/c
Total	**$329,121**	**+30%**
NEVADA		
U of Nevada System	$106,050	+20%
Community colleges	29,868	+27%
Other	27,406	n/c
Total	**$163,324**	**+35%**
NEW HAMPSHIRE		
U of New Hampshire	$38,864	+1%
Plymouth St C	7,520	+1%
Keene St C	6,661	−1%
New Hamsphire Tech Inst	5,231	+5%
Sch for Lifelong Learning	722	−8%
Voc-tech colleges	11,162	+6%
Student aid	457	−33%
Other	2,342	n/c
Total	**$72,959**	**+1%**
NEW JERSEY		
Rutgers U System	$235,651	−9%
U of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	150,517	−10%
New Jersey Inst of Tech	38,308	−10%
Montclair St C	34,179	−12%
William Paterson C	30,571	−9%
Trenton St C	29,088	−8%
Glassboro St C	27,757	−1%
Kean C of New Jersey	27,464	−12%
Jersey City St C	25,143	−17%
Stockton St C	16,020	−9%
Ramapo C of New Jersey	15,109	−6%
Thomas A Edison St C	3,332	−1%
Community colleges	80,879	−18%
Aid to private colleges	20,580	−15%
Student aid	107,950	+16%
Other	213,345	n/c
Total	**$1,055,893**	**−7%**
NEW MEXICO		
U of New Mexico	$137,985	+19%
New Mexico St U	88,336	+22%
Eastern New Mexico U	25,731	+23%
NM Inst of Mining and Tech	15,494	+7%
New Mexico Highlands U	11,447	+17%
Western New Mexico U	8,011	+16%
Community colleges	11,221	+54%
Vocational-technical schools	22,624	+21%
Student aid	12,462	+41%
Other	2,155	n/c
Total	**$335,466**	**+21%**
NEW YORK		
State U of New York		
University centers	$571,593	n/c
Medical centers	102,739	−63%
Colleges of arts and science	360,491	+15%
Statutory colleges	125,878	+16%
Specialized colleges	82,384	+22%
University-wide programs	121,178	n/c
Ag and tech colleges	109,286	+14%
Fringe benefits	369,548	+32%
Cornell land script	34	−3%
Less SUNY student fees	−340,280	n/c
SUNY total	1,502,851	+1%
Cornell cooperative and extension	3,350	+12%
Community colleges	360,693	+17%
City U of New York	641,342	+5%
Aid to private colleges	179,618	+4%
Student aid	431,288	−4%
Other	23,801	n/c
Total	**$3,142,943**	**+3%**
NORTH CAROLINA		
U of North Carolina		
Chapel Hill	$265,077	+9%
North Carolina St U	233,338	+8%
East Carolina U	120,185	+9%
Charlotte	55,649	+16%
Greensboro	54,752	+10%
Appalachian St U	51,629	+5%
NC A&T St U	35,217	+7%
Western Carolina U	34,419	+10%
Wilmington	31,571	+13%
NC Central U	26,361	+4%
Fayetteville St U	16,842	+10%
Asheville	15,933	+15%
Winston-Salem St U	15,768	+4%
Pembroke St U	15,534	+15%
Elizabeth City St U	14,589	+18%
NC Sch of the Arts	8,022	+2%
NC Memorial Hospital	33,780	+17%
CC's and tech insts	387,610	+19%
Student aid	48,286	+13%
Other	19,717	n/c
Total	**$1,484,279**	**+12%**
NORTH DAKOTA		
U of North Dakota	$46,185	+6%
North Dakota St U	45,800	+10%
ND St C of Science	8,794	+2%
Minot St U	8,475	+27%
Dickinson St U	4,539	+9%
Valley City St U	3,751	+7%
Mayville St U	2,950	+4%
Bismarck St C	3,246	+22%
Student aid	1,342	+95%
Other	1,751	n/c
Total	**$126,833**	**+10%**
OHIO		
Ohio St U	$330,249	+14%
U of Cincinnati	148,100	+15%
U of Akron	83,141	+18%
Ohio U	79,569	+19%
Kent St U	71,578	+13%
U of Toledo	69,733	+18%
Bowling Green St U	63,190	+19%
Wright St U	62,357	+15%
Cleveland St U	60,102	+21%
Miami U	52,414	+17%
Youngstown St U	43,611	+12%
Medical C of Ohio	27,447	+15%
Central St U	14,361	+8%
Northeastern Ohio U's C of Medicine	12,633	+10%
Shawnee St U	12,591	+55%
Case Western Reserve U Medical and Dental Schs	5,528	−4%
Community colleges	107,467	+13%
Technical colleges	73,422	+18%
University branches	56,259	+19%
Student aid	79,047	+7%
Other	67,256	n/c
Total	**$1,520,055**	**+15%**
OKLAHOMA		
Oklahoma St U	$138,193	+17%
U of Oklahoma	137,483	+20%
Central St U	26,101	+21%
Northeastern St U	18,898	+25%
Southwestern Oklahoma St U	14,407	+23%
Cameron U	11,993	+20%
East Central U	10,700	+19%
Southeastern Oklahoma St U	10,469	+19%
Langston U	6,760	+41%
Northwestern St U	4,836	+23%
Oklahoma Panhandle St U	4,314	+21%
U of Science & Arts	4,236	+25%
Community colleges	81,108	+24%
Other	39,973	n/c
Total	**$509,471**	**+23%**
OREGON		
Oregon St U	$104,981	+15%
U of Oregon	64,636	+17%
Oregon Health Sciences U	59,964	+14%
Portland St U	42,757	+18%
Southern Oregon St C	15,076	+17%
Western Oregon St C	13,243	+32%
Oregon Inst of Tech	12,866	+17%
Eastern Oregon St C	9,075	+18%
Community colleges	72,537	+15%
Student aid	$ 12,804	+10%
Other	12,108	n/c
Total	**$420,047**	**+16%**
PENNSYLVANIA		
Pennsylvania St U	$243,635	+17%
Temple U	136,518	+10%
U of Pittsburgh	133,822	+19%
Indiana U of Pa	48,039	+10%
West Chester U of Pa	37,001	+16%
Millersville U of Pa	26,918	+14%
Bloomsburg U of Pa	26,636	+12%
Slippery Rock U of Pa	26,623	+12%
Kutztown U of Pa	25,467	+15%
Edinboro U of Pa	24,763	+14%
Clarion U of Pa	24,136	+11%
Shippensburg U of Pa	23,322	+10%
California U of Pa	22,867	+18%
East Stroudsburg U of Pa	19,430	+12%
Lock Haven U of Pa	14,503	+11%
Mansfield U of Pa	14,201	+8%
Cheyney U of Pa	12,481	n/c
Lincoln U	9,896	+12%
Private, state-aided insts	76,790	+7%
Community colleges	104,265	+9%
Thaddeus Stevens School of Tech	4,412	+14%
Other	365,985	n/c
Total	**$1,421,710**	**+12%**
RHODE ISLAND		
U of Rhode Island	$67,981	−1%
Rhode Island C	30,713	−2%
CC of Rhode Island	27,935	+3%
Student aid	9,755	+5%
Other	4,755	n/c
Total	**$141,139**	**−1%**
SOUTH CAROLINA		
U of South Carolina	$179,800	+12%
Clemson U	125,613	+17%
Medical U of South Carolina	116,289	+14%
C of Charleston	21,421	+17%
Winthrop C	19,719	+5%
South Carolina St C	19,278	+5%
Citadel Military C of SC	13,460	+2%
Francis Marion C	12,411	+13%
Lander C	8,238	+13%
Aid to private-college students	17,733	+3%
Student aid	888	−46%
Community colleges	107,278	+16%
Other	2,598	n/c
Total	**$644,726**	**+12%**
SOUTH DAKOTA		
South Dakota St U	$37,456	+14%
U of South Dakota	31,647	+19%
South Dakota Sch of Mines and Technology	8,884	+14%
Northern St U	8,448	+15%
Black Hills St U	6,303	+14%
Dakota St U	4,773	+13%
Vocational education	7,500	+25%
Student aid	529	+10%
Other	6,402	n/c
Less estimated tuition	−20,527	n/c
Total	**$91,415**	**+16%**
TENNESSEE		
U of Tennessee System	$300,171	+7%
St U System		
Memphis	75,962	+5%
East Tennessee	54,069	+12%
Middle Tennessee	45,487	+16%
Tennessee Technological U	33,260	+6%
Tennessee	25,028	+5%
Austin Peay	18,213	+15%
Community colleges	114,761	+17%
Area voc-tech schools	26,094	+5%
Student aid	14,784	+20%
Other	35,992	n/c
Total	**$743,821**	**+8%**
TEXAS		
U of Texas System	$938,367	+12%
Texas A&M U System	345,596	+14%
U of Houston System	134,984	+14%
Texas St U System		
Southwest Texas St U	43,000	+17%
Sam Houston St U	25,708	+18%
Angelo St U	12,245	+15%
Sul Ross St U	7,042	+11%
Administration	375	+20%
Lamar U System	32,399	+13%
Texas Tech U	122,140	+13%
U of North Texas	89,637	+21%
Texas St Tech Inst	43,909	+3%
Texas Woman's U	31,727	+12%
Stephen F Austin St U	27,668	+12%
Texas Southern U	24,474	+27%
East Texas St U	22,372	+3%
West Texas St U	13,805	+8%
Midwestern St U	10,758	+25%
Baylor C of Medicine and Dentistry	45,217	+7%
Community colleges	510,375	+23%
Other	97,544	n/c
Total	**$2,579,342**	**+15%**
UTAH		
U of Utah	$124,496	+7%
Utah St U	68,112	+10%
Weber St C	34,453	+10%
Southern Utah St C	11,402	+20%
Dixie C	6,619	+16%
Snow C	6,254	+17%
C of Eastern Utah	6,003	+24%
Salt Lake CC	20,814	+48%
Utah Valley CC	13,992	+19%
Other	3,739	n/c
Total	**$295,884**	**+12%**
VERMONT		
U of Vermont	$30,583	+9%
State colleges	16,224	+16%
Student aid	12,906	+12%
Other	117	n/c
Total	**$59,830**	**+11%**
VIRGINIA		
Virginia Polytech Inst and St U	$170,273	+1%
Virginia Commonwealth U	169,974	+7%
U of Virginia	161,133	+2%
George Mason U	57,357	+16%
Old Dominion U	48,288	+3%
C of William and Mary	45,341	+5%
James Madison U	31,336	−2%
Radford U	26,588	+7%
Norfolk St U	23,546	−5%
Virginia St U	15,024	−4%
Longwood C	11,001	+3%
Mary Washington C	10,390	−1%
Christopher Newport C	9,758	+10%
Virginia Military Inst	9,662	0%
Community colleges	182,547	+3%
Student aid	46,077	+12%
Other	59,639	n/c
Total	**$1,077,934**	**+5%**
WASHINGTON		
U of Washington	$256,062	+18%
Washington St U	146,356	+17%
Western Washington U	41,741	+15%
Eastern Washington U	37,005	+6%
Central Washington U	32,297	+9%
Evergreen St C	19,927	+17%
Community colleges	274,528	+18%
Other	32,315	n/c
Total	**$840,231**	**+17%**
WEST VIRGINIA		
State U System		
West Virginia U	$138,088	n/c
Marshall U	38,665	n/c
West Virginia C of of Graduate Studies	5,620	n/c
West Virginia Sch of Osteopathic Medicine	5,097	n/c
Other	1,763	n/c
State College System		
Fairmont St C	11,515	n/c
West Virginia Inst of Technology	9,333	n/c
West Virginia St C	9,303	n/c
West Liberty St C	7,816	n/c
Shepherd C	7,268	n/c
Concord C	6,276	n/c
Glenville St C	5,309	n/c
Bluefield St C	5,150	n/c
West Virginia Northern CC	4,030	n/c
Southern West Virginia CC	3,823	n/c
Other	858	n/c
Student aid	4,195	+20%
Other	1,762	n/c
Less dedicated lottery proceeds	−3,140	n/c
Total	**$262,731**	**+4%**
WISCONSIN		
U of Wisconsin System		
Madison	$266,774	+12%
Milwaukee	87,406	+15%
Oshkosh	32,736	+14%
Eau Claire	32,593	+18%
Stevens Point	27,761	+15%
Whitewater	27,739	+16%
La Crosse	26,342	+18%
Stout	24,436	+17%
River Falls	19,227	+19%
Platteville	18,558	+17%
Parkside	16,407	+9%
Green Bay	15,470	+15%
Superior	10,274	+15%
Two-year centers	21,822	+16%
Extension	44,618	+17%
Systemwide programs	18,748	+12%
Vocational and adult education	105,509	+17%
Medical C of Wisconsin	5,739	0%
Student aid	41,384	+11%
Total	**$843,543**	**+14%**
WYOMING		
U of Wyoming	$77,877	+2%
Community colleges	40,363	+9%
Other	2,479	n/c
Total	**$120,719**	**+4%**

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A budget compromise for 1991 includes a 10-per-cent increase for student aid but could cut off student loans at more than 60 colleges with high default rates: Page A16.

Graduation rates could be used to determine whether colleges remain eligible for federal aid programs, worried officials say: Page A16.

Jacob Neusner, the controversial scholar, has plunged eagerly into the arts-endowment fray: Page A17.

Gubernatorial candidates have not made higher education a priority in this year's 36 races: Page A17.

Fairleigh Dickinson U., squeezed by deficits and declining enrollment, contemplates its future: Page A31.

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TV revenues worth $70-million are being divided among the N.C.A.A.'s Division I conferences: Page A37.

South Africa should spend less on its universities and more on its schools, says an African National Congress official: Page A39.

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'A COACH MENTALITY'

As Competition for Students Increases, Admissions Officers Face Dismissal if They Don't 'Win and Keep on Winning'

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Lynette Robinson-Weening: "I'd been in admissions for 15 years and I had never felt so much pressure as I did this spring."

By ROBIN WILSON

As competition for new students grows tougher, college presidents are treating admissions directors like football coaches, firing those who can't put the numbers on the board.

In the past year, dozens of directors have lost their jobs. Others have quit, saying they can't stand the pressure to increase enrollment at a time when the college-age population is declining.

"We are really into a coach mentality," says Bill Conley, dean of admission at Case Western Reserve University. "It's not important that we won yesterday, but we have to win tomorrow and keep on winning."

Admissions directors say the real problem is that tuition-dependent institutions have not prepared for the demographics of a decade that will bring them fewer students of the traditional college-going age.

"Not much thought was given to re-

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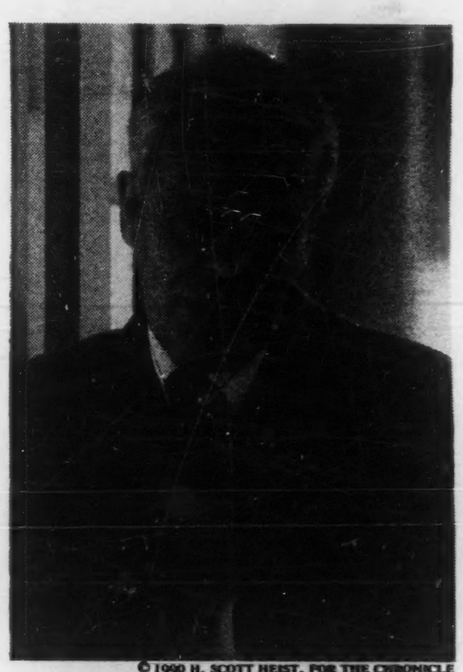

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Dale H. Reinhart: "All of a sudden, the numbers weren't coming in, and what you tend to do then is to shoot the messenger."

U.S. Plan to Cancel New Assistance Program for Eastern Europe After 3 to 5 Years Draws Strong Criticism From Colleges in U.S.

By SCOTT JASCHIK

WASHINGTON

American college officials are dismayed by a State Department plan to disband its new assistance program for the democracies of Eastern Europe after three to five years. That timetable, the officials say, means that their participation may benefit neither their own campuses nor the universities of Eastern Europe.

The assistance program was the subject of lengthy debates here last week at a conference of government officials and international-exchange administrators.

The State Department effort, which is expected to receive final Congressional approval soon, would have a budget this year of between $300-million and $400-million.

The money would be used for a variety of programs to assist Eastern European nations, from direct economic aid to academic exchanges. American universities are expected to be involved in many parts of the program besides exchanges, such as providing scholars for technical assistance, training English teachers, and helping translate textbooks.

State Department and college officials disagreed at last week's conference over the duration of the program, which federal agencies should be involved in it, and what academic programs Eastern Europe needs most.

Jeremy Curtin, a special assistant in the State Department's Office of East European Assistance, said the focus of federal efforts should be "short-term, practical objectives." He added that all of the efforts should be viewed "as sunset programs" that will no longer be needed in three to five years.

Mr. Curtin acknowledged that not all of Eastern Europe's educational problems would be solved in that time, but he said that private groups could continue any programs that were still needed. He also said it

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Fearing Fundamentalist Threat, Baylor U. Removes Itself From Baptist Control

By KATHERINE S. MANGAN

WACO, TEX.

The tension was evident as Herbert H. Reynolds stepped up to the podium to explain to a Baptist audience why, in the words of one critic, Baylor University had "walked out after 145 years of marriage."

In an impassioned address interspersed with anecdotes about his Southern Baptist upbringing, Mr. Reynolds, Baylor's president, assured the audience that Baylor would remain a Baptist institution despite its decision last month to remove itself from the control of church leaders. But, he said, he would not sit back and watch the university be taken over by conservative Baptists who are "more interested in indoctrination than education and enlightenment."

That threat, which many conservative Baptists say they believe was exaggerated, was at the heart of Baylor's decision last month to set up an independent governing board, thus removing itself from the direct control of the Baptist General Convention of Texas. The announcement stunned the convention's leaders, who had not been consulted. The convention has governed Baylor—the world's largest Baptist university—since it was founded in 1845.

"We will continue to be Baptist, regardless of what you do today," Mr. Reynolds told the convention's executive board in Dallas as it prepared to respond to Baylor's move. "That is our heritage. Those are our roots."

The board, which had previously decided to hold up $1.5-million in funding for Baylor while it studied its own legal options, rejected efforts to censure or sue the university at this point. Instead, after hear-

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Scientists Report Discovery of 'Female-Specific Gene'

Scientists say they may have found the gene that inactivates one of the two X chromosomes that women carry in all of their cells: Page A5.

Athletics

Sidelines

Pursuing its executive director's desire to have the National Collegiate Athletic Association do more for its athletes, the N.C.A.A. last week introduced a plan to help pre-professional athletes buy affordable disability insurance.

Under the plan, athletes who are seen as likely to be chosen in the first round of the National Basketball Association draft or within the first two rounds of the National Football League draft will be eligible for the disability insurance. The company that administers the program will decide which athletes qualify for the insurance.

N.C.A.A. officials said the plan would protect top-notch athletes against disabling injuries that could diminish their future earnings from sports. They also said they hoped it would reduce the threat that athletes might turn to sports agents for the money they need to buy disability insurance on their own.

"Agents have been using disability and catastrophic medical insurance to get a handle on top athletes," said Richard D. Schultz, the N.C.A.A.'s executive director, who has stressed that the association must provide more benefits directly to athletes. "This program guarantees that all those who qualify for coverage can get a loan for the full premium with just their signature. We believe this will help athletes and coaches deal with unscrupulous agents."

The N.C.A.A., through a bank in Kansas City, Mo., will make low-interest loans available to help athletes afford the insurance.

■

Milo R. "Mike" Lude, the University of Washington's longest-serving athletics director, has agreed to retire, nine months before his contract was to have expired.

Observers close to the athletics department said the 14-year head of Husky athletics had been in fact forced out by President William P. Gerberding as a result of conflicts over Mr. Lude's "style"—personal and managerial.

His resignation from the post, in which he has been paid $101,000 a year, takes effect January 15. He had said he hoped to stay on the job for another two years, until state mandatory-retirement regulations required him to retire at age 70.

Instead, he will stay on until the end of 1991 as a director of special projects in Washington's university-relations office.

Mr. Lude has had several visible run-ins with coaches, fans, and students in recent years.

Last year, for example, students who raced onto the field after a football game to try to pull down goal posts were met by campus police in riot gear who sprayed them with Mace.

He has been replaced in the interim by Charles Armstrong, former president of the Seattle Mariners baseball team, and reportedly a friend of both Mr. Lude and Mr. Gerberding.

Share of NCAA Basketball Television Money for Conferences in Division I, 1990-91

Conference	Projected 1990-91 Distribution	1989-90 Payout
American South	$ 617,873	$ 0
Atlantic Coast	6,336,378	5,157,000
Atlantic 10	2,840,455	286,500
Big East	5,295,362	3,724,500
Big Eight	4,236,622	1,719,000
Big Sky	946,686	286,500
Big South	340,500	0
Big Ten	7,111,980	4,297,500
Big West	2,038,465	2,292,000
Colonial	1,483,064	286,500
East Coast	881,288	286,500
Ivy League	1,310,516	286,500
Metropolitan	2,383,844	859,500
Metro Atlantic	897,995	573,000
Mid-American	2,478,071	859,500
Mid-Continent	1,451,674	859,500
Mid-Eastern	921,558	286,500
Midwestern	1,029,384	1,432,500
Missouri Valley	$1,510,506	$286,500
North Atlantic	1,151,860	286,500
Northeast	713,607	286,500
Ohio Valley	972,547	286,500
Pacific-10	3,959,766	2,292,000
Patriot	824,922	0
Southeastern	4,685,251	1,719,000
Southern	859,962	286,500
Southland	1,022,890	286,500
Southwest	2,937,744	2,865,000
Southwestern	1,024,226	286,500
Sun Belt	1,302,140	573,000
Trans America	643,375	286,500
West Coast	870,817	1,146,000
Western	2,540,487	859,500
Independents	2,278,187	0
Totals	**$69,900,002**	**$35,526,000**

Note: Conferences that received no money in 1989-90 either did not place any teams in the N.C.A.A. tournament that year, or are newly constituted leagues.

NCAA Proposal to Distribute $70-Million in Television Revenues Would Sharply Increase Support to Most Division I Conferences

OVERLAND PARK, KAN.

The National Collegiate Athletic Association last week released its plan for dividing about $70-million in television revenues among Division I conferences in 1990-91.

Nearly every conference is likely to walk away a big winner, with some leagues pocketing more than five times what they earned in television revenues from the N.C.A.A. basketball tournament in 1989-90. The association struck a seven-year, $1-billion television deal with CBS last November that gave the network exclusive rights to televise 18 N.C.A.A. championships, with men's basketball as the centerpiece.

Richard D. Schultz, the N.C.A.A.'s executive director, said the new revenue-distribution plan would take the association a long way toward its goal of eliminating the financial incentives tied to winning.

He noted that the larger, football-playing universities would see an average increase of 65 per cent in their revenues, while the smaller, non-football-playing members of Division I would see an average gain of about 180 per cent.

2 Major Criteria

When the association signed the new CBS contract last year, its executive committee established a special panel to recommend how to spend—and share more equitably—the television revenues, which traditionally have gone primarily to the teams that play in the Division I tournament.

The committee's proposals call for about $45-million of the first year's total of $115-million from the CBS contract to be used to support a range of N.C.A.A. programs, including catastrophic-injury insurance for all N.C.A.A. athletes, increased financing of Division II and III championships, and a $3-million emergency fund for needy Division I athletes.

The rest of the money—nearly $70-million—will be divided among the conferences based on two major criteria: their members' performance in the Division I basketball tournament and the breadth of their members' sports programs.

About $31-million of the money will be awarded to leagues based on how well their teams performed from 1985 to 1990 in the Division I men's basketball tourney.

$25,000 for Support Programs

Another $31-million will be divided among Division I leagues based on the number of sports their members sponsor and the number of athletic scholarships they offer. The formula for dividing the money will especially reward colleges for giving more scholarships.

Under the revenue-distribution plan, which is expected to gain final approval at a December meeting of the N.C.A.A.'s executive committee, each Division I institution also will receive $25,000 to enhance academic-support programs for athletes.

Of the 33 Division I conferences, all but the West Coast Athletic Conference, the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, and the Big West Conference will earn more from the new distribution plan than they did in the 1989-90 basketball tournament. Those three leagues are exceptional because the West Coast's Loyola Marymount University, the Midwestern's Xavier University and the University of Dayton, and the University of Nevada at Las Vegas of the Big West were so successful in last year's tournament, and brought their leagues far more money last year than they usually take home from the N.C.A.A. tournament. —DOUGLAS LEDERMAN

Nevada Attorney General Investigates Fraud Charges in Awarding of Complimentary Tickets at UNLV

By DOUGLAS LEDERMAN

The Nevada Attorney General has begun investigating possible criminal wrongdoing in the athletics department at the University of Nevada at Las Vegas.

The inquiry, which began this month, centers on charges of possible fraud in the awarding of complimentary tickets to the university's basketball games.

The Nevada Board of Regents asked the Attorney General to look into charges that were raised in an internal investigation by the university and in a series of stories in the *Las Vegas Review-Journal* this fall.

The university's inquiry and the newspaper revealed that in the 1989-90 basketball season, U.N.L.V.'s athletics department gave away about 29,000 complimentary tickets, worth a total of about $1.5-million.

Many of the tickets were traded to local businesses for services for the department, a common practice in college sports. But as many as 400 tickets to each game are currently unaccounted for, and the inquiry so far has suggested that tickets were traded for such things as meals at a local restaurant for U.N.L.V. sports officials.

Deficit of $1.4-Million

U.N.L.V.'s own concern over the athletics department's practices emerged after Dennis Finfrock, who became interim athletics director at the university in late August, found he had inherited a deficit of about $1.4-million from the administration of Brad Rothermel, who resigned in August because he said he wanted to return to teaching physical education.

Mr. Finfrock said he had found what seemed to be potential abuse in the process by which the athletics department awarded complimentary tickets and gave tickets to

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